# M.Sc., MATHEMATICS 

## Syllabus

## Program Code: PMT

## 2023-2024 onwards



MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)
Re-accredited with "A" Grade by NAAC
PASUMALAI, MADURAI - 625004

## GUIDLINESS FOR OUTCOME BASED EDUCATION WITH CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

## (FOR PG PROGRAM FROM 2023 -2024 ONWARDS)

## ELIGIBILITY CONDITION FOR ADMISSION

For admission to Post Graduate Programmers (P.G) a candidate should have passed the 3years degree course (under $10+2+3$ pattern) recognized by the university as equivalent there to.

## DURATION

Two years. Each year consists of 2 semesters. The duration of a semester is 90 working days.

## ATTENDANCE

$75 \%$ of the classes in each semester shortage of attendance can be condoned as per existing university rules.

## EVALUATION PROCEDURE:


Where the summations are over all paper appeared up to the current semester.
Examinations: 3 hours duration.
Total marks 100 for all papers
External Internal ratio 75:25 with 2 Internal tests.

## Subjects of Study

The courses offered under the PG programs belong to the following categories:

1. Core Subjects
2. Electives
3. Non Major Electives (NME)
4. Skill Enhancement course

## CBCS COURSE STRUCTURE - PG COURSES

M.A. (Tamil) - M.A. (English) - M.Com. - M.Com (CA) - M.S.W.
M.Sc. (Mathematics) - M.Sc. (CS) - M.Sc. (CS\&IT)

| Semester-I | Credit | Semester-II | Credit | Semester-III | Credit | Semester-IV | Credit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.1. Core-I | 4 | 2.1. Core-IV | 4 | 3.1. Core-VII | 4 | 4.1. Core-X | 4 |
| 1.2 Core-II | 4 | 2.2 Core-V | 4 | 3.2 Core-VII | 4 | 4.2 Core-XI | 4 |
| 1.3 Core - III | 4 | 2.3 Core - VI | 4 | 3.3 Core - IX | 4 | 4.3 Core - XII | 4 |
| 1.4 Elective (Generic Discipline Centric)- I | 3 | 2.4 Elective (Generic Discipline Centric) - III | 3 | 3.4 Elective (Generic Discipline Centric) - V | 3 | 4.4 Elective (Generic Discipline Centric) - VI | 3 |
| 1.5 Elective (Generic / Discipline Centric)-II | 3 | 2.5 Elective (Generic / Discipline Centric)-IV | 3 | 3.5 Core Industry Module | 3 | 4.5 Project with Viva-Voce | 3 |
| 1.6Ability Enhancement Course- Soft Skill -1 | 2 | 2.6 Ability Enhancement Course - Soft Skill -2 | 2 | 3.6 Ability Enhancement Course- Soft Skill - 3 | 2 | 4.6 Ability Enhancement Course- Soft Skill -4 | 2 |
| Skill <br> Enhancement <br> Course SEC 1 | 2 | 2.7 Skill <br> Enhancement <br> Course SEC <br> 2 | 2 | 3.7 Skill <br> Enhancement <br> Course - <br> Term Paper and Seminar Presentation SEC 3 | 2 | 4.7 Skill <br> Enhancement Course Professional Competency Skill | 2 |
|  |  |  |  | 3.8 Internship/ Industrial Activity | 2 | 4.8 Extension Activity | 1 |
|  | 22 |  | 22 |  | 24 |  | 23 |
|  | Total Credit Points |  |  |  |  |  | 91 |

## QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR THE CONTINUOUS INTERNAL

## ASSESSMENT

## Note: Duration - $\mathbf{1}$ hour 30 minutes

The components for continuous internal assessment are:

## Part -A

Four multiple choice questions (answer all)
Part-B
Two questions ('either .... or 'type)
$2 \times 05=10$ Marks
Part - C
Two questions ('either .... or 'type)
$2 \times 08=16$ Marks

The components for continuous internal assessment are:
(40 Marks of two continuous internal assessments will be converted to 15 marks)

| Two tests and their average | --15 marks |
| :--- | :--- |
| Seminar /Group discussion | --5 marks |
| Assignment | --5 marks |
|  | ------------ |
| Total | 25 Marks |

## OUTCOME BASED EDUCATION

1. Course is defined as a theory, practical or theory cum practical subject studied in a semester. For e.g. Computer Applications Management
2. Course Outcome (CO) Course outcomes are statements that describe significant and essential learning that learners have achieved, and can reliably demonstrate at the end of a course. Outcomes may be specified for each course based on its weightage.
3. Program is defined as the specialization or discipline of a Degree. It is the interconnected arrangement of courses, co-curricular and extracurricular activities to accomplish predetermined objectives leading to the awarding of a degree.
4. Program Outcomes (POs) Program outcomes are narrower statements that describe what students are expected to be able to do by the time of graduation. POs are expected to be Guidelines for Outcome Based Education System 4 aligned closely with Graduate Attributes.
5. Program Educational Objectives (PEOs) of a program are the statements that describe the expected achievements of graduates in their career, and also in particular, what the graduates are expected to perform and achieve during the first few years after graduation.
6. Program Specific Outcomes (PSO) are what the students should be able to do at the time of graduation with reference to a specific discipline. Usually there are two to four PSOs for a Program.
7. Graduate Attributes (GA): The graduation attributes, are exemplars of the attributes expected of a graduate from a Program


## INSTITUTIONAL VISION

To Mould the learners into accomplished individuals by providing them with a stimulus for social change through character, confidence and competence.

## INSTITUTIONAL MISSION

1. Enlightening the learners on the ethical and environmental issues.
2. Extending holistic training to shape the learners in to committed and competent citizens.
3. Equipping them with soft skills for facing the competitive world.
4. Enriching their employability through career oriented courses.
5. Ensuring accessibility and opportunity to make education affordable to the underprivileged.

## Highlights of the Revamped Curriculum:

Student-centric, meeting the demands of industry \& society, incorporating industrial components, hands-on training, skill enhancement modules, industrial project, project with viva-voce, exposure to entrepreneurial skills, training for competitive examinations, sustaining the quality of the core components and incorporating application oriented content wherever required.
$>$ The Core subjects include latest developments in the education and scientific front, advanced programming packages allied with the discipline topics, practical training, devising mathematical models and algorithms for providing solutions to industry / real life situations. The curriculum also facilitates peer learning with advanced mathematical topics in the final semester, catering to the needs of stakeholders with research aptitude.
$>$ The General Studies and Mathematics based problem solving skills are included as mandatory components in the 'Training for Competitive Examinations' course at the final semester, a first of its kind.
$>$ The curriculum is designed so as to strengthen the Industry-Academia interface and provide more job opportunities for the students.
$>$ The Industrial Statistics course is newly introduced in the fourth semester, to expose the students to real life problems and train the students on designing a mathematical model to provide solutions to the industrial problems.
> The Internship during the second year vacation will help the students gain valuable work experience that connects classroom knowledge to real world experience and to narrow down and focus on the career path.
$>$ Project with viva-voce component in the fifth semester enables the student, application of conceptual knowledge to practical situations. The state of art technologies in conducting a Explain in a scientific and systematic way and arriving at a precise solution is ensured. Such innovative provisions of the industrial training, project and internships will give students an edge over the counterparts in the job market.
$>$ State-of Art techniques from the streams of multi-disciplinary, cross disciplinary and inter disciplinary nature are incorporated as Elective courses, covering conventional topics to the latest - Artificial Intelligence.

MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), MADURAI - 625004
M. SC MATHEMATICS CURRICULUM
(For the student admitted during the academic year 2023-2024 onwards)

| Course Code | Title of the Course | Hrs | Credits | Maximum Marks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Int | Ext | Total |
| FIRST SEMESTER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Part - III | Core Courses |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23PMTCC11 | ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES | 6 | 5 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| 23PMTCC12 | REAL ANALYSIS - I | 6 | 5 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| 23PMTCC13 | ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS | 6 | 4 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| Part - III | Elective Courses |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23PMTEC11 | GRAPH THEORY AND APPLICATIONS | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| 23PMTEC12 | FUZZY SETS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| Total |  | 30 | 20 | 125 | 375 | 500 |
| SECOND SEMESTER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Part - III | Core Courses |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23PMTCC21 | ADVANCED ALGEBRA | 6 | 5 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| 23PMTCC22 | REAL ANALYSIS - II | 6 | 5 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| 23PMTCC23 | PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS | 6 | 4 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| Part - III | Elective Courses |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23PMTEC21 | NUMERICAL ANALYSIS | 6 | 4 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| 23PMTEC22 | RESOURCE MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES | 6 | 4 | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Total | 30 | 22 | 125 | 375 | 500 |



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PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER

| Course Name | ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course Code | 23PMTCC11 | L | P | C |
| Category | CORE | 6 | - | 5 |
| To introduce the concepts and to develop working knowledge on class equation, solvability of groups, finite abelian groups, linear transformations, real quadratic forms |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - I |  |  |  | 18 |
| Counting Principle - Class equation for finite groups and its applications - Sylow's theorems (For theorem 2.12.1, First proof only). |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - II |  |  |  | 18 |
| Solvable groups - Direct products - Finite abelian groups- Modules |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - III |  |  |  | 18 |
| Linear Transformations: Canonical forms -Triangular form - Nilpotent transformations. |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - IV |  |  |  | 18 |
| Jordan form - rational canonical form |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - V |  |  |  | 18 |
| Trace and transpose - Hermitian, unitary, normal transformations, real quadratic form. |  |  |  |  |
| Total Lecture Hours 90 |  |  |  |  |

## BOOKS FOR STUDY:

I.N. Herstein. Topics in Algebra (II Edition) Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 1975.

UNIT-I : Chapter 2: Sections 2.11 and 2.12 (Omit Lemma 2.12.5)
UNIT-II : Chapter 5 : Section 5.7 (Lemma 5.7.1, Lemma 5.7.2, Theorem 5.7.1)

## Chapter 2: Section 2.13 and 2.14 (Theorem 2.14.1 only)

## Chapter 4: Section 4.5

UNIT-III: Chapter 6: Sections 6.4, 6.5
UNIT-IV : Chapter 6 : Sections 6.6 and 6.7
UNIT-V: Chapter 6 : Sections 6.8, 6.10 and 6.11 (Omit 6.9)
BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:
> M.Artin, Algebra, Prentice Hall of India, 1991.
> P.B.Bhattacharya, S.K.Jain, and S.R.Nagpaul, Basic Abstract Algebra (II Edition) Cambridge University Press, 1997. (Indian Edition)
> I.S.Luther and I.B.S.Passi, Algebra, Vol. I -Groups(1996); Vol. II Rings, Narosa Publishing House , New Delhi, 1999
> D.S.Malik, J.N. Mordeson and M.K.Sen, Fundamental of Abstract Algebra, McGraw Hill (International Edition), New York. 1997.
> N.Jacobson, Basic Algebra, Vol. I \& II W.H.Freeman (1980); also published by Hindustan Publishing Company, New Delhi.

## WEB RESOURCES:

* http://mathforum.org, http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,
* http://www.opensource.org,
* www.algebra.com


After studying this course, the students will be able to:
Recall basic counting principle, define class equations to solve problems, explain Sylow's theorems and apply the theorem to find number of Sylow subgroups

CO2 Define Solvable groups, define direct products, examine the properties of finite abelian groups, define modules

K1 to K5
CO1

Define similar Transformations, define invariant subspace, explore the properties of triangular matrix, to find the index of nilpotence to decompose a space into invariant subspaces, to find invariants of linear transformation, to explore the properties of nilpotent transformation relating nilpotence with invariants.
Define Jordan, canonical form, Jordan blocks, define rational canonical form, define companion matrix of polynomial, find the elementary devices of transformation, and K1 to K5 apply the concepts to find characteristic polynomial of linear transformation. Define trace, define transpose of a matrix, explain the properties of trace and transpose, to find trace, to find transpose of matrix, to prove Jacobson lemma using the triangular
CO5 form, define symmetric matrix, skew symmetric matrix, adjoint, to define Hermitian,
K1 to K5 unitary, normal transformations and to verify whether the transformation in Hermitian, unitary and normal

## MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMIS:

| CO/PO | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C01 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |

S- STRONG
M - MEDIUM
L - LOW
CO / PO MAPPING:

| COS | PSO 1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 | PSO5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| WEIGHTAGE | 15 | 10 | 5 |  |  |
| WEIGHTED <br> PERCENTAGE <br> OF COURSE <br> CONTRIBUTIO <br> N TO POS | 3 | 2 |  |  |  |


| UNIT | ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES | HRS | PEDAGOGY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | Counting Principle - Class equation for finite groups and its applications - Sylow's theorems (For theorem 2.12.1, First proof only). | 18 | Chalk \& Talk |
| II | Solvable groups - Direct products - Finite abelian groups- Modules | 18 | Chalk \& Talk |
| III | Linear Transformations: Canonical forms -Triangular form - Nilpotent transformations | 18 | Chalk \& Talk |
| IV | Jordan form - rational canonical form. | 18 | Chalk \& Talk |
| V | Trace and transpose - Hermitian, unitary, normal transformations, real quadratic form. | 18 | Chalk \& Talk |


| Learning Outcome Based Education \& Assessment (LOBE)Formative Examination - Blue PrintArticulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal | Cos | K Level | Section A |  | Section B <br> Either or Choice | Section C <br> Either or Choice |
|  |  |  | MC |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No. of. Questions | K - <br> Level |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { CI } \\ & \text { AI } \end{aligned}$ | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO2 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \\ \text { AII } \end{gathered}$ | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO4 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| Question Pattern CIA I \& II |  | No. of Questions to be asked | 4 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | No. of Questions to be answered | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Marks for each question | 1 |  | 5 | 8 |
|  |  | Total Marks for each section | 4 |  | 10 | 16 |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II

|  | K <br> Level | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either / Or Choice) | Section C (Either / Or Choice) | Total Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidate of \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 25 |
|  | K2 | 2 | 10 |  | 12 | 21.4 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  |  | 16 | 16 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { II } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
|  | K2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences
CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.

| Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S. No | Cos | K - Level | Section A (MCQs) |  | Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL | Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL |
|  |  |  | No. of Questions | K - Level |  |  |
| 1 | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 2 | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 3 | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 4 | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 5 | CO5 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| No. of Questions to be Asked |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 10 |
| No. of Questions to be answered |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 5 |
| Marks for each question |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 8 |
| Total Marks for each section |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 40 |

(Figures in parenthesis denotes, questions should be asked with the given K level)

## Distribution of Marks with K Level

| K Level | Section A <br> (Multiple <br> Choice <br> Questions) | Section B <br> (Either or <br> Choice | Section C <br> (Either/ or <br> Choice) | Total <br> Marks | \% of <br> (Marks <br> (ithout <br> choice) | Consolidated \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1 | $\mathbf{5}$ |  |  | 5 | $\mathbf{3 . 6}$ |  |
| K2 | 5 | 20 |  | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| K3 |  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ |
| K4 |  |  | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 4}$ |
| Marks | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |

NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of $K$ levels.

Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format

| Q. No. | Unit | CO | K-level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer ALL the questions |  |  | PART - A |  | ( $10 \times 1=10$ Marks) |
| 1. | Unit - I | CO1 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 2. | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 3. | Unit - II | $\mathrm{CO2}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 4. | Unit - II | CO 2 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 5. | Unit - III | CO3 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 6. | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 7. | Unit - IV | CO 4 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 8. | Unit - IV | CO 4 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 9. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 10. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - B | ( $5 \times 5=25$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| 12. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. b) | Unit - II | CO 2 | K3 |  |  |
| 13. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| 14. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| 15. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K3 |  |  |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - C | ( $5 \times 8=40$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| 17. a) | Unit - II | $\mathrm{CO2}$ | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. b) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| 18. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| 19. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| 20. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K4 |  |  |

# MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) <br> PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS <br> FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER 

| Course Name | REAL ANALYSIS - I | L | P | C |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course Code | 23PMTCC12 | 6 | - | 5 |
| Category | CORE |  |  |  |
| COURSE OBJECTIVES: |  |  |  |  |
|  | $>$To work comfortably with functions of bounded variation, Riemann-Stieltjes Integration, convergence <br> of infinite series, infinite product and uniform convergence and its interplay between various limiting <br> operations |  |  |  |

## UNIT - I Functions of bounded variation \& Infinite Series 18

Introduction - Properties of monotonic functions - Functions of bounded variation - Total variation Additive property of total variation - Total variation on $[\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{x}]$ as a function of x - Functions of bounded variation expressed as the difference of two increasing functions - Continuous functions of bounded variation.

Absolute and conditional convergence - Dirichlet's test and Abel's test - Rearrangement of series Riemann's theorem on conditionally convergent series

## UNIT - II The Riemann - Stieltjes Integral

Introduction - Notation - The definition of the Riemann - Stieltjes integral - Linear Properties - Integration by parts- Change of variable in a Riemann - Stieltjes integral - Reduction to a Riemann Integral - Euler's summation formula - Monotonically increasing integrators, Upper and lower integrals - Additive and linearity properties of upper, lower integrals - Riemann's condition - Comparison theorems.

## UNIT - III The Riemann-Stieltjes Integral

Integrators of bounded variation-Sufficient conditions for the existence of Riemann-Stieltjes integralsNecessary conditions for the existence of RS integrals- Mean value theorems -integrals as a function of the interval - Second fundamental theorem of integral calculus-Change of variable -Second Mean Value Theorem for Riemann integral- Riemann-Stieltjes integrals depending on a parameter- Differentiation under integral sign-Lebesgue criteriaon for existence of Riemann integrals.
UNIT - IV Infinite Series and infinite Products \& Power series 18
Double sequences - Double series - Rearrangement theorem for double series - A sufficient condition for equality of iterated series - Multiplication of series - Cesaro summability - Infinite products.

Multiplication of power series - The Taylor's series generated by a function - Bernstein's theorem - Abel's limit theorem - Tauber's theorem

Pointwise convergence of sequences of functions - Examples of sequences of real - valued functions Uniform convergence and continuity - Cauchy condition for uniform convergence - Uniform convergence of infinite series of functions - Riemann - Stieltjes integration - Non-uniform Convergence and Term-by-term Integration - Uniform convergence and differentiation - Sufficient condition for uniform convergence of a series - Mean convergence.

## BOOKS FOR STUDY:

$>$ Tom M.Apostol : Mathematical Analysis, $2^{\text {nd }}$ Edition, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company Inc. New York, 1974
UNIT I: Chapter-6 : Sections 6.1 to 6.8
Chapter 8 : Sections 8.8, 8.15, 8.17, 8.18
UNIT II; Chapter - 7 : Sections 7.1 to 7.14
UNIT-III : Chapter - 7 : 7.15 to 7.26
UNIT-IV : Chapter - 8 Sec, 8.20, 8.21 to 8.26
Chapter 9 : Sections 9.14 9.15, 9.19, 9.20, 9.22, 9.23
UNIT-V: Chapter -9 Sec 9.1 to 9.6, 9.8,9.9,9.10,9.11, 9.13
BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:
> Bartle, R.G. Real Analysis, John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1976.
$>$ 2. Rudin,W. Principles of Mathematical Analysis, $3^{\text {rd }}$ Edition. McGraw Hill Company, New York, 1976.
> 3. Malik,S.C. and Savita Arora. Mathematical Anslysis, Wiley Eastern Limited.New Delhi, 1991.
$>$ 4. Sanjay Arora and Bansi Lal, Introduction to Real Analysis, Satya Prakashan, New Delhi, 1991.
$>$ 5. Gelbaum, B.R. and J. Olmsted, Counter Examples in Analysis, Holden day, San Francisco, 1964.
$>$ 6. A.L.Gupta and N.R.Gupta, Principles of Real Analysis, Pearson Education, (Indian print) 2003.

## WEB RESOURCES:

* http://mathforum.org, http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,
* http://www.opensource.org, www.mathpages.com

| Nature of <br> Course | EMPLOYABILITY |  | $\checkmark$ | SKILL ORIENTED |  | ENTREPRENEURSHIP |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Curriculum <br> Relevance <br> Changes | LOCAL | REGIONAL |  | NATIONAL | $\checkmark$ | GLOBAL |  |  |
| Made in the <br> Course | Percentage of Change | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | No Changes Made |  |  |  | New Course |  |

* Treat $20 \%$ as each unit $(20 * 5=100 \%)$ and calculate the percentage of change for the course.


## COURSE OUTCOMES:

## K LEVEL

After studying this course, the students will be able to:

| CO1 | Analyze and evaluate functions of bounded variation and Rectifiable Curves. | K1 to K5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{C O 2}$ | Describe the concept of Riemann-Stieltjes integral and its properties. | K1 to K5 |
| $\mathbf{C O 3}$ | Demonstrate the concept of step function, upper function, Lebesgue function and their <br> integrals. | $\mathbf{K 1}$ to K5 |
| $\mathbf{C O 4}$ | Construct various mathematical proofs using the properties of Lebesgue integrals and <br> establish the Levi monotone convergence theorem. | K1 to K5 |
| $\mathbf{C O 5}$ | Formulate the concept and properties of inner products, norms and measurable functions. | K1 to K5 |

MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

| $\mathbf{C O} / \mathbf{P O}$ | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{C O 1}$ | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |

S- STRONG
M - MEDIUM
L - LOW
CO / PO MAPPING:

| COS | PSO 1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 | PSO5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| WEIGHTAGE | 15 | 10 | 5 |  |  |
| WEIGHTED <br> PERCENTAGE <br> OF COURSE <br> CONTRIBUTI <br> ON TO POS | 3 |  |  |  |  |

## LESSON PLAN:

| UNIT | REAL ANALYSIS - I | HRS | PEDAGOGY |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Introduction - Properties of monotonic functions - Functions of bounded <br> variation - Total variation - Additive property of total variation - Total <br> variation on [a, x] as a function of x - Functions of bounded variation <br> expressed as the difference of two increasing functions - Continuous <br> functions of bounded variation. <br> Absolute and conditional convergence - Dirichlet's test and Abel's test <br> - Rearrangement of series - Riemann's theorem on conditionally <br> convergent series. | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  <br> Talk |
|  | Introduction - Notation - The definition of the Riemann - Stieltjes <br> integral - Linear Properties - Integration by parts- Change of variable in <br> a Riemann - Stieltjes integral - Reduction to a Riemann Integral - <br> Euler's summation formula - Monotonically increasing integrators, <br> Upper and lower integrals - Additive and linearity properties of upper, <br> lower integrals - Riemann's condition - Comparison theorems. | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  |
|  | Integrators of bounded variation-Sufficient conditions for the existence <br> of Riemann-Stieltjes integrals-Necessary conditions for the existence of <br> RS integrals- Mean value theorems -integrals as a function of the <br> interval - Second fundamental theorem of integral calculus-Change of <br> variable -Second Mean Value Theorem for Riemann integral- Riemann- | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  |
| Stieltjes integrals depending on a parameter- Differentiation under <br> integral sign-Lebesgue criteriaon for existence of Riemann integrals. | Talk |  |  |
| Double sequences - Double series - Rearrangement theorem for double <br> series - A sufficient condition for equality of iterated series - <br> Multiplication of series - Cesaro summability - Infinite products. <br> Double sequences - Double series - Rearrangement theorem for double <br> series - A sufficient condition for equality of iterated series - <br> Multiplication of series - Cesaro summability - Infinite products. | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  |  |
| Pointwise convergence of sequences of functions - Examples of <br> sequences of real - valued functions - Uniform convergence and <br> continuity - Cauchy condition for uniform convergence - Uniform <br> convergence of infinite series of functions - Riemann - Stieltjes <br> integration - Non-uniform Convergence and Term-by-term Integration - <br> Uniform convergence and differentiation - Sufficient condition for <br> uniform convergence of a series - Mean convergence. | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  |  |
| Talk |  |  |  |


| Learning Outcome Based Education \& Assessment (LOBE) Formative Examination - Blue Print <br> Articulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal | Cos | K Level | $\begin{gathered} \text { Section A } \\ \hline \text { MCQs } \end{gathered}$ |  | Section B Either or Choice | Section C <br> Either or Choice |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No. of. Questions | K - <br> Level |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { CI } \\ & \text { AI } \end{aligned}$ | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO2 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \\ \text { AII } \end{gathered}$ | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| Question Pattern CIA I \& II |  | No. of Questions to be asked | 4 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | No. of Questions to be answered | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Marks for each question | 1 |  | 5 | 8 |
|  |  | Total Marks for each section | 4 |  | 10 | 16 |

Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II

|  | K <br> Level | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either / Or Choice) | Section C (Either / Or Choice) | Total Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidate of \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { CIA } \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 25 |
|  | K2 | 2 | 10 |  | 12 | 21.4 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  |  | 16 | 16 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { II } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
|  | K2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences
CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.

| Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S. No | Cos | K - Level | Section A (MCQs) |  | Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL | Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL |
|  |  |  | No. of Questions | K - Level |  |  |
| 1 | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 2 | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 3 | CO3 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 4 | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 5 | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| No. of Questions to be Asked |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 10 |
| No. of Questions to be answered |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 5 |
| Marks for each question |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 8 |
| Total Marks for each section |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 40 |

(Figures in parenthesis denotes, questions should be asked with the given K level)

| Distribution of Marks with K Level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K Level | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either or Choice | Section C (Either/ or Choice) | Total <br> Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidated \% |
| K1 | 5 |  |  | 5 | 3.6 | 4 |
| K2 | 5 | 20 |  | 25 | 17.8 | 18 |
| K3 |  | 30 | 32 | 62 | 44.3 | 44 |
| K4 |  |  | 48 | 48 | 34.3 | 34 |
| Marks | 10 | 50 | 80 | 140 | 100 | 100 |

NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of $K$ levels.

## Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format



| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - B | ( $5 \times 5=25$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| 12. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. b) | Unit - II | CO 2 | K3 |  |  |
| 13. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| 14. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14.b) | Unit - IV | $\mathrm{CO4}$ | K3 |  |  |
| 15. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K3 |  |  |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - C | ( $5 \times 8=40$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| 17. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. b) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| 18. a) | Unit - III | $\mathrm{CO3}$ | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| 19. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| 20. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K4 |  |  |

# MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) <br> PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS <br> FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER 

| Course Name | ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course Code | 23PMTCC13 | L | P | C |
| Category | CORE | 6 | - | 4 |
| COURSE OBJECTIVES: |  |  |  |  |
| To develop strong background on finding solutions to linear differential equations with constant and variable coefficients and also with singular points, to study existence and uniqueness of the solutions of first order differential equations |  |  |  |  |

## UNIT - I Linear equations with constant coefficients 18

Second order homogeneous equations-Initial value problems-Linear dependence and independenceWronskian and a formula for Wronskian-Non-homogeneous equation of order two.
UNIT - II Linear equations with constant coefficients ..... 18

Homogeneous and non-homogeneous equation of order $n$-Initial value problems- Annihilator method to solve non-homogeneous equation- Algebra of constant coefficient operators.

## UNIT - III Linear equation with variable coefficients

Initial value problems -Existence and uniqueness theorems - Solutions to solve a non-homogeneous equation - Wronskian and linear dependence - reduction of the order of a homogeneous equation homogeneous equation with analytic coefficients-The Legendre equation
UNIT - IV Linear equation with regular singular point ..... 18

Euler equation - Second order equations with regular singular points -Exceptional cases - Bessel Function.
UNIT - V 18

Existence and uniqueness of solutions to first order equations: Equation with variable separated - Exact equation - method of successive approximations - the Lipschitz condition - convergence of the successive approximations and the existence theorem.

## BOOKS FOR STUDY:

$>$ E.A.Coddington, A introduction to ordinary differential equations ( $3^{\text {rd }}$ Printing) Prentice-Hall of India Ltd., New Delhi, 1987.

Unit I-Chapter 2: Section 1 to 6
Unit II - Chapter 2 : Section 7 to 12
Unit III - Chapter 3: Section 1 to 8
Unit IV - Chapter 4: Section 1 to 8
Unit V - Chapter 5: Section 1 to 8
BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:
$>$ Williams E. Boyce and Richard C. DI Prima, Elementary differential equations and boundary value problems, John Wiley and sons, New York, 1967.
$>$ George F Simmons, Differential equations with applications and historical notes, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1974.
$>$ N.N. Lebedev, Special functions and their applications, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1965.
> W.T. Reid. Ordinary Differential Equations, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1971
$>$ M.D.Raisinghania, Advanced Differential Equations, S.Chand \& Company Ltd. New Delhi 2001
> B.Rai, D.P.Choudary and H.I. Freedman, A Course in Ordinary Differential Equations, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2002.

## WEB RESOURCES:

- http://mathforum.org,
* http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,
* http://www.opensource.org,
* www.mathpages.com

| Nature of Course | EMPLOYABILITY |  | $\checkmark$ | SKILL ORIENTED | ENTREPRENEURSHIP |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Curriculum Relevance | LOCAL | REGIONAL |  | NATIONAL |  |  | GLOBAL |  |  |
| Changes Made in the Course | Percentage of Change |  |  | No Changes Made | $\checkmark$ |  | New Course |  |  |

* Treat $20 \%$ as each unit $(20 * 5=100 \%)$ and calculate the percentage of change for the course.


## After studying this course, the students will be able to:

| $\mathbf{C O 1}$ | Establish the qualitative behavior of solutions of systems of differential equations. | K1 to K5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{C O 2}$ | Recognize the physical phenomena modeled by differential equations and dynamical <br> systems. | $\mathbf{K 1}$ to K5 |
| $\mathbf{C O 3}$ | Analyze solutions using appropriate methods and give examples. | $\mathbf{K 1}$ to K5 |
| $\mathbf{C O 4}$ | Formulate Green's function for boundary value problems. | K1 to K5 |
| $\mathbf{C O 5}$ | Understand and use various theoretical ideas and results that underlie the mathematics in <br> this course. | $\mathbf{K 1}$ to K5 |

## MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

| CO/PO | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | P06 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{CO2}$ | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{CO5}$ | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |

## CO / PO MAPPING:

| COS |  | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO |  | PSO5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO 1 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| CO 2 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| CO 3 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| CO 4 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| CO 5 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| WEIGHTAGE |  | 15 | 10 | 5 |  |  |  |
| WEIGHTED PERCENTAGE OF COURSE CONTRIBUTI ON TO POS |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| LESSON PLAN: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT | ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS |  |  |  |  | HRS | PEDAGOGY |
| I | Second order homogeneous equations-Initial value problems-Linear dependence and independence-Wronskian and a formula for Wronskian-Non-homogeneous equation of order two. |  |  |  |  | 18 | Chalk 8 Talk |
| II | Homogeneous and non-homogeneous equation of order $n$-Initial value problems- Annihilator method to solve non-homogeneous equation- |  |  |  |  | 18 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Chalk }{ }^{\text {Talk }} \\ \text { Ta } \end{gathered}$ |

Algebra of constant coefficient operators.
Initial value problems -Existence and uniqueness theorems - Solutions to solve a non-homogeneous equation - Wronskian and linear dependence - reduction of the order of a homogeneous equation homogeneous equation with analytic coefficients-The Legendre equation.

IV Euler equation - Second order equations with regular singular points Exceptional cases - Bessel Function.
Existence and uniqueness of solutions to first order equations: Equation with variable separated - Exact equation - method of successive approximations - the Lipschitz condition - convergence of the

Chalk \& Talk Chalk \& 18 Talk successive approximations and the existence theorem.

| Learning Outcome Based Education \& Assessment (LOBE) Formative Examination - Blue Print <br> Articulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal | Cos | K Level | $\begin{gathered} \text { Section A } \\ \hline \text { MCQs } \end{gathered}$ |  | Section B Either or Choice | Section C <br> Either or Choice |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No. of Questions | K - <br> Level |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \\ \text { AI } \end{gathered}$ | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO2 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \\ \text { AII } \end{gathered}$ | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO4 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| Question Pattern CIA I \& II |  | No. of Questions to be asked | 4 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | No. of Questions to be answered | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Marks for each question | 1 |  | 5 | 8 |
|  |  | Total Marks for each section | 4 |  | 10 | 16 |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II

|  | $\underset{\text { Level }}{\text { K }}$ | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either / Or Choice) | Section C (Either / Or Choice) | Total Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidate of \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 25 |
|  | K2 | 2 | 10 |  | 12 | 21.4 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  |  | 16 | 16 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { II } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
|  | K2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences
CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.

| Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S. No | Cos | K - Level | Section A (MCQs) |  | Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL | Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL |
|  |  |  | No. of Questions | K - Level |  |  |
| 1 | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 2 | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 3 | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 4 | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 5 | CO5 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| No. of Questions to be Asked |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 10 |
| No. of Questions to be answered |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 5 |
| Marks for each question |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 8 |
| Total Marks for each section |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 40 |
| (Figures in parenthesis denotes, questions should be asked with the given K level) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level

| K Level | Section A <br> (Multiple <br> Choice <br> Questions) | Section B <br> (Either or <br> Choice | Section C <br> (Either/ or <br> Choice) | Total <br> Marks | \% of <br> (Marks <br> (ithout <br> choice) | Consolidated \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1 | $\mathbf{5}$ |  |  | 5 | $\mathbf{3 . 6}$ |  |
| K2 | 5 | 20 |  | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| K3 |  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ |
| K4 |  |  | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 4}$ |
| Marks | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |

NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of $K$ levels.

Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format

| Q. No. | Unit | CO | K-level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer ALL the questions |  |  | PART - A |  | ( $10 \times 1=10$ Marks) |
| 1. | Unit - I | CO1 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 2. | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 3. | Unit - II | CO2 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 4. | Unit - II | CO2 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 5. | Unit - III | $\mathrm{CO3}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 6. | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 7. | Unit - IV | CO4 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 8. | Unit - IV | CO4 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 9. | Unit - V | CO5 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 10. | Unit - V | CO5 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - B | ( $5 \times 5=25$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| 12. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. b) | Unit - II | CO 2 | K3 |  |  |
| 13. a) | Unit - III | CO 3 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| 14. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| 15. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K3 |  |  |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - C | ( $5 \times 8=40$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| 17. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. b) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| 18. a) | Unit - III | CO 3 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| 19. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| 20. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. b) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |

MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER

| Course Name | GRAPH THEORY AND APPLICATIONS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course Code | 23PMTEC11 | L | P | C |
| Category | ELECTIVE | 6 | - | 3 |
| COURSE OBJEC | VES: <br> he fundamental concepts in graph theory. theory in different fields different types of proof writing skills. el problems using graphs roblems algorithmically. |  |  |  |
| UNIT - I |  |  |  | 8 |

The Incidence and Adjacency Matrices, Sub graphs, Vertex degrees, Paths and Connection, Cycles, Sperner's lemma, Trees, Cut edges and Bonds, Cut vertices
UNIT - II ..... 18
Euler tours, Hamiltonian cycles, The travelling salesman problem, Matchings, Matchings and Coverings in Bipartite graphs
UNIT - III ..... 18Edge Chromatic Number, Vizing's Theorem, Chromatic number, Brook's theorem.
UNIT - IV ..... 18

Plane and Planar graphs, Dual Graphs ,Euler's formula ,Bridges ,Kuratowski's Theorem, Directed Graphs, Directed Paths, Directed Cycles, Flows, Cuts, The Max-Flow Min -Cut theorem
UNIT - V ..... 18

Algorithms : connectedness and components - spanning tree - cut vertices and separability - directed circuits - shortest path algorithm - planarity testing - isomorphism

## BOOKS FOR STUDY:

$>$ J.A.Bondy and U.S.R.Murty, Graph Theory with Applications. North Holland Publications, New york, 1976.

Unit I - Chapter 1 : Section 1.3 to 1.7 and 1.9
Chapter 2: Section 2.1 to 2.3
Unit II - Chapter 4: Section 4.1, 4.2 and 4.4
Chapter 5: Section 5.1 to 5.2
Unit III - Chapter 6 : Section 6.1, 6.2
Chapter 8 : Section 8.1, 8.2
Unit IV - Chapter 9 : Section 9.1 to 9.5
Chapter 10 : Section 10.1 to 10.3
$>$ Narsingh Deo: Graph Theory with Applications to Engineering and Computer Science, Prentice Hall, 1979.

Unit V - Chapter 11 : Section 11.4 to 11.7

## BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:

$>$ John Clark and Derek Allan Holton, A first look at Graph Theory, World ScientificPublications, Singapore, 1991.
$>$ Harary, Graph Theory, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1988.
> S.K.Yadav, Elements of Graph Theory, Ane Books Pvt. Ltd,New Delhi, 2010

## WEB RESOURCES:

* https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/106/111106102/
* https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/106/111106050/
* https://www.math.kit.edu/iag6/lehre/graphtheo2015w/media/lecture_notes .pdf

* Treat $20 \%$ as each unit $(20 * 5=100 \%)$ and calculate the percentage of change for the course.

After studying this course, the students will be able to:

| CO1 | Understand the definition of different types of graphs and Sperner's lemma. | K1 to K5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CO2 | Make use of graph theory concepts in travelling salesman problem, Matching and <br> covering. | K1 to K5 |
| CO3 | Categorize chromatic number, edge chromatic number with theorems. | K1 to K5 |
| CO4 | Develop the different types of proof writing skills for planar graphs and directed graphs | K1 to K5 |
| C05 | Al | K1 to K5 |

CO5 Apply various types of algorithms in graph.
K1 to K5
MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMIS:

| $\begin{gathered} \text { CO/P } \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | P06 | PO7 | P08 | P09 | P010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| CO2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| CO3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |  |  |  |  |
| CO4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| CO5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |

S- STRONG
M - MEDIUM
L - LOW
CO / PO MAPPING:

| COS | PSO 1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 | PSO5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| WEIGHTAGE | 15 | 10 | 5 |  |  |
| WEIGHTED <br> PERCENTAGE <br> OF COURSE <br> CONTRIBUTI <br> ON TO POS | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| LESSON PLAN: |  |  |  |  |  |

## UNIT

## GRAPH THEORY AND APPLICATIONS

The Incidence and Adjacency Matrices, Sub graphs, Vertex degrees,
I Paths and Connection, Cycles, Sperner's lemma, Trees, Cut edges and Bonds, Cut vertices

II
Euler tours, Hamiltonian cycles, The travelling salesman problem,
Matchings, Matchings and Coverings in Bipartite graphs

## HRS

18

18

PEDAGOGY
PPT, Chalk
\&
Talk, quiz
Chalk \&
Talk, PPT

| III | Edge Chromatic Number, Vizing's Theorem, Chromatic number, <br> Brook's theorem | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  <br> Talk |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IV | Plane and Planar graphs, Dual Graphs ,Euler's formula ,Bridges , <br> Kuratowski's Theorem, Directed Graphs, Directed Paths, Directed <br> Cycles, Flows, Cuts, The Max-Flow Min -Cut theorem. | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  <br> Talk, |
| Assignment |  |  |  |


| Formative Examination - Blue Print <br> Articulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal | Cos | K Level | $\begin{gathered} \text { Section A } \\ \hline \text { MCQs } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Section B Either or Choice | Section C <br> Either or Choice |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No. of. Questions | $\begin{gathered} \text { K - } \\ \text { Level } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { CI } \\ & \text { AI } \end{aligned}$ | CO1 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO 2 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \\ \text { AII } \end{gathered}$ | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| Question Pattern CIA I \& II |  | No. of Questions to be asked | 4 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | No. of Questions to be answered | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Marks for each question | 1 |  | 5 | 8 |
|  |  | Total Marks for each section | 4 |  | 10 | 16 |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II

|  | $\underset{\text { Level }}{\text { K }}$ | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either / Or Choice) | Section C (Either / Or Choice) | Total Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidate of \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { CIA } \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 25 |
|  | K2 | 2 | 10 |  | 12 | 21.4 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  |  | 16 | 16 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { II } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
|  | K2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences
CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.

| Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S. No | Cos | K - Level | Section A (MCQs) |  | Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL | Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL |
|  |  |  | No. of Questions | K - Level |  |  |
| 1 | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 2 | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 3 | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 4 | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 5 | CO5 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| No. of Questions to be Asked |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 10 |
| No. of Questions to be answered |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 5 |
| Marks for each question |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 8 |
| Total Marks for each section |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 40 |
| (Figures in parenthesis denotes, questions should be asked with the given K level) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level

| K Level | Section A <br> (Multiple <br> Choice <br> Questions) | Section B <br> (Either or <br> Choice | Section C <br> (Either/ or <br> Choice) | Total <br> Marks | \% of <br> (Marks <br> without <br> choice) | Consolidated \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1 | 5 |  |  | 5 | $\mathbf{3 . 6}$ |  |
| K2 | 5 | 20 |  | 25 | $\mathbf{1 7 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| K3 |  | 30 | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |
| K4 |  |  | 48 | 48 | 34.3 | $\mathbf{4 4}$ |
| Marks | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | 50 | 80 | 140 | 100 | $\mathbf{1 4}$ |

NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of $K$ levels.

Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format

| Q. No. | Unit | CO | K-level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer ALL the questions |  |  | PART - A |  | (10 x 1 = 10 Marks) |
| 1. | Unit - I | $\mathrm{CO1}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 2. | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 3. | Unit - II | CO 2 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 4. | Unit - II | CO 2 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 5. | Unit - III | CO3 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 6. | Unit - III | $\mathrm{CO3}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 7. | Unit - IV | $\mathrm{CO4}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 8. | Unit - IV | $\mathrm{CO4}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 9. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 10. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - B | ( $5 \times 5$ = 25 Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11.b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| 12. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. b) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| 13. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| 14. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| 15. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K3 |  |  |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - C | ( $5 \times 8=40$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16.a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| 17. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. b) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| 18. a) | Unit - III | CO 3 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| 19. a) | Unit - IV | CO 4 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| 20. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. b) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |

MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER

| COURSE NAME | FUZZY SETS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COURSE CODE | 23PMTEC12 | L | P | C |
| CATEGORY | ELECTIVE | 6 | - | 3 |
| $>$ To familiarize the concept of crisp set and its properties <br> $>$ To learn the basics of fuzzy sets and its operations <br> $>$ To differentiate crisp logic, multi-valued logic and fuzzy logic <br> $>$ To use inference theory in fuzzy logic <br> $>$ To learn the application in real life |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - I |  | 18 |  |  |
| Fuzzy sets: Basic types- Basic concepts - Additional properties of $\alpha$ - cuts - Representation of fuzzy sets Extension principle for fuzzy sets - Types of operations - Fuzzy complements |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - II |  |  |  |  |

Fuzzy numbers - Linguistic variables - Arithmetic operation on intervals - Arithmetic operation on fuzzy numbers
UNIT - III 18

Fuzzy relation : Crisp versus Fuzzy relation - projection and cyclinderic extensions- Binary fuzzy relation on : single set - fuzzy equivalence relations - Fuzzy compatibility relation
UNIT - IV ..... 18

Fuzzy logic: Classical logic - An over view - multi valued logic - Fuzzy propositions -Fuzzy quantifiers Linguistic hedges - Inference from conditional fuzzy propositions - Inference from conditional and quantified propositions - Inference from quantified propositions
UNIT - V 18

Applications: Applications to Civil Engineering -Computer Engineering - Reliability theory - Robotics Medicine - Economics.

## BOOKS FOR STUDY:

> George J Klir and B.Yuan, Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic - Theory and application, Second edition, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1995.

Unit I- Chapter 1 : Sections 1.2 to 1.4
Chapter 2 : Sections 2.1 to 2.3
Chapter 3 : Sections 3.1,3.2
Unit II - Chapter 4 : Section 4.1 to 4.4
Unit III - Chapter 5 : Sections 5.1 to 5.6
Unit IV - Chapter 8 : Sections 8.2 to 8.8
Unit V - Chapter 16 : Sections 16.1, 16.2, 16.5 to 16.7, Chapter 17 : Sections 17.1 to 17.3.

## BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:

$>$ H.J.Zimmermann, Fuzzy Set Theory and its Applications, Fourth Edition, Springer Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.
> Timothy J. Ross, "Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications", 3rd Edition, Willey, 2010.
$>$ Michal Baczynski and Balasubramaniam Jayaram, Fuzzy Implications, Springer Verlag, Heidelberg, 2008

## WEB RESOURCES:

\% https://www.thesisscientist.com/docs/Study\ Notes/66860129-5a91-459d-810f-54eOfc41175d

* https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/health-sciences-and-technology/hst-951j-medical-decision-support-spring-2003/lecture-notes/lecture4.pdf
* https://www.iitk.ac.in/eeold/archive/courses/2013/intel-info/d1pdf3.pdf
* https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105173/2
* https://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/~cs621-2011/lectures_2009/cs621-lect38-fuzzy-logic-2009-11-11.ppt

| Nature of Course | EMPLOYABILITY |  | $\checkmark$ | SKILL ORIENTED | ENTREPRENEURSHIP |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Curriculum Relevance | LOCAL | REGIONAL |  | NATIONAL |  | $\checkmark$ | GLOBAL |  |  |
| Changes Made in the Course | Percentage of Change |  |  | No Changes Made | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | New Course |  |  |

## After studying this course, the students will be able to:

| CO1 | Interpret fuzzy set theory, representation, operation and extension principle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K1 to K5 K1 to K5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO2 | Identify fuzzy numbers and its linguistic variables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CO3 | Validate fuzzy relation, projections and its equivalence. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K1 to K5 |
| CO4 | Analyse multi valued logic and fuzzy logic with inference theory |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K1 to K5 |
| CO5 | Apply fuzziness in real valued problems |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K1 to K5 |  |
| MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMIS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CO/PO | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | P06 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 |
| CO1 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - |  |  |  |  |
| CO2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - |  |  |  |  |
| CO3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| CO4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| CO5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| S- STRO | ONG |  |  | M - | DIUM |  |  | L - |  |  |

## CO / PO MAPPING:

| COS |  | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO |  | PSO5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO 1 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| CO 2 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| CO 3 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| CO 4 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| CO 5 |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| WEIGHTAGE |  | 15 | 10 | 5 |  |  |  |
| WEIGHTED PERCENTAGE OF COURSE CONTRIBUTI ON TO POS |  | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |
| LESSON PLAN: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT | FUZZY SETS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS |  |  |  |  | HRS | PEDAGOGY |
| I | Fuzzy sets: Basic types- Basic concepts - Additional properties of $\alpha$ cuts - Representation of fuzzy sets - Extension principle for fuzzy sets - Types of operations - Fuzzy complements |  |  |  |  | 18 | Chalk ${ }^{8}$ Talk |
| II | Fuzzy numbers - Linguistic variables - Arithmetic operation on intervals - Arithmetic operation on fuzzy numbers |  |  |  |  | 18 | Chalk \& Talk |
| III | Fuzzy relation : Crisp versus Fuzzy relation - projection and cyclinderic extensions- Binary fuzzy relation on a single set - fuzzy equivalence relations - Fuzzy compatibility relation |  |  |  |  | 18 | Chalk \& Talk |

Fuzzy logic: Classical logic - An over view - multi valued logic Fuzzy propositions -Fuzzy quantifiers - Linguistic hedges - Inference quantified propositions - Inference from quantified propositions

| Learning Outcome Based Education \& Assessment (LOBE) Formative Examination - Blue Print <br> ticulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal | Cos | K Level | Section A |  | Section B <br> Either or Choice | Section C <br> Either or Choice |
|  |  |  | MC |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No. of. Questions | $\begin{gathered} \text { K - } \\ \text { Level } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { CI } \\ & \text { AI } \end{aligned}$ | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | $\mathrm{CO2}$ | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \\ \text { AII } \end{gathered}$ | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| Question Pattern CIA I \& II |  | No. of Questions to be asked | 4 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | No. of Questions to be answered | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Marks for each question | 1 |  | 5 | 8 |
|  |  | Total Marks for each section | 4 |  | 10 | 16 |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II

|  | $\underset{\text { Level }}{\text { K }}$ | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either / Or Choice) | Section C (Either / Or Choice) | Total Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidate of \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 25 |
|  | K2 | 2 | 10 |  | 12 | 21.4 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  |  | 16 | 16 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { II } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
|  | K2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences
CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.

| Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S. No | Cos | K - Level | Section A (MCQs) |  | Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL | Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL |
|  |  |  | No. of Questions | K - Level |  |  |
| 1 | CO1 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 2 | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 3 | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 4 | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 5 | CO5 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| No. of Questions to be Asked |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 10 |
| No. of Questions to be answered |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 5 |
| Marks for each question |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 8 |
| Total Marks for each section |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 40 |
| (Figures in parenthesis denotes, questions should be asked with the given $\mathbf{K}$ level) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level

| K Level | Section A <br> (Multiple <br> Choice <br> Questions) | Section B <br> (Either or <br> Choice | Section C <br> (Either/ or <br> Choice) | Total <br> Marks | \% of <br> (Marks <br> (ithout <br> choice) | Consolidated \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1 | $\mathbf{5}$ |  |  | 5 | $\mathbf{3 . 6}$ |  |
| K2 | 5 | 20 |  | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| K3 |  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ |
| K4 |  |  | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 4}$ |
| Marks | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |

NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of $K$ levels.

## Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format

| Q. No. | Unit | CO | K-level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer ALL the questions |  |  | PART - A |  | ( $10 \times 1=10$ Marks) |
| 1. | Unit - I | CO1 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 2. | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 3. | Unit - II | CO2 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 4. | Unit - II | CO2 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 5. | Unit - III | $\mathrm{CO3}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 6. | Unit - III | $\mathrm{CO3}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 7. | Unit - IV | $\mathrm{CO4}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 8. | Unit - IV | CO4 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 9. | Unit - V | CO5 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 10. | Unit - V | CO5 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - B | ( $5 \times 5=25$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| 12. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. b) | Unit - II | CO 2 | K3 |  |  |
| 13. a) | Unit - III | CO 3 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| 14. a) | Unit - IV | CO 4 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. b) | Unit - IV | CO 4 | K3 |  |  |
| 15. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K3 |  |  |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - C | ( $5 \times 8=40$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| 17. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. b) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| 18. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| 19. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| 20.a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. b) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |



MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER


## BOOKS FOR STUDY:

$>$ I.N. Herstein. Topics in Algebra (II Edition) Wiley EasternLimited, New Delhi, 1975.

## UNIT I: Chapter 5: Section 5.1 and 5.2

UNIT 2: Chapter 5: Sections 5.3 and 5.5
UNIT 3: Chapter 5 : Section 5.6
UNIT 4: Chapter 7: Sections 7.1 and 7.2 (Theorem 7.2.1 only)
UNIT 5: Chapter 5: Section 5.7 (omit Lemma 5.7.1, Lemma 5.7.2 and Theorem 5.7.1)

## Chapter 7 : Sections 7.3 and 7.4

## BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:

> M.Artin, Algebra, Prentice Hall of India, 1991.
$>$ P.B.Bhattacharya, S.K.Jain, and S.R.Nagpaul, Basic Abstract Algebra (II Edition) Cambridge University Press, 1997. (Indian Edition)
> I.S.Luther and I.B.S.Passi, Algebra, Vol. I -Groups(1996); Vol. II Rings,Narosa Publishing House , New Delhi, 1999
> D.S.Malik, J.N. Mordeson and M.K.Sen, Fundamental of Abstract Algebra, McGraw Hill (International Edition), New York. 1997.
$>$ N.Jacobson, Basic Algebra, Vol. I \& II Hindustan Publishing Company, New Delhi.

## WEB RESOURCES:

* http://mathforum.org
* http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,
* http://www.opensource.org,
* www.algebra.com

| Nature of Course | EMPLOYABILITY |  | $\checkmark$ | SKILL ORIENTED | ENTREPRENEURSHIP |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Curriculum Relevance | LOCAL | REGIONAL |  | NATIONAL | $\checkmark$ | GLOBAL |  |  |
| Changes Made in the Course | Percentage of Change |  | 100 | No Changes Made |  | New Course |  |  |

* Treat $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ as each unit $(20 * 5=100 \%)$ and calculate the percentage of change for the course.


## After studying this course, the students will be able to:

| CO1 | Prove theorems applying algebraic ways of thinking. | K1 to K5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{C O 2}$ | Connect groups with graphs and understanding about Hamiltonian graphs. | K1 to K5 |
| $\mathbf{C O 3}$ | Compose clear and accurate proofs using the concepts of Galois Theory. | K1 to K5 |
| $\mathbf{C O 4}$ | Bring out insight into Abstract Algebra with focus on axiomatic theories. | K1 to K5 |
| CO5 | Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of fundamental concepts including extension <br> fields, Algebraic extensions, Finite fields, Class equations and Sylow's theorem. | K1 to K5 |


| MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMIPS: | PO4 | PO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO/PO | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 |
| CO1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| CO5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  |  |

S- STRONG
CO / PO MAPPING:

| COS | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 | PSO5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| WEIGHTAGE | 15 | 10 | 5 |  |  |
| WEIGHTED <br> PERCENTAGE <br> OF COURSE <br> CONTRIBUTIO <br> N TO POS | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| LESSON PLAN: |  |  |  |  |  |
| LTAN |  |  |  |  |  |


| UNIT | ADVANCED ALGEBRA | HRS | PEDAGOGY |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| I | Extension fields - Transcendence of e. | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  <br> Talk |
| II | Roots or Polynomials.- More about roots | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  <br> Talk |
| III | Elements of Galois theory. | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  <br> Talk |

IV Finite fields - Wedderburn's theorem on finite division rings.
Solvability by radicals - A theorem of Frobenius - Integral Quaternions
V and the Four - Square theorem.

Chalk \& Talk

Chalk \& Talk

| Learning Outcome Based Education \& Assessment (LOBE) Formative Examination - Blue Print <br> Articulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal | Cos | K Level | $\begin{gathered} \text { Section A } \\ \hline \text { MCQs } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Section B <br> Either or Choice | Section C <br> Either or Choice |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No. of. Questions | K - <br> Level |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { CI } \\ & \text { AI } \end{aligned}$ | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \\ \text { AII } \end{gathered}$ | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| Question Pattern CIA I \& II |  | No. of Questions to be asked | 4 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | No. of Questions to be answered | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Marks for each question | 1 |  | 5 | 8 |
|  |  | Total Marks for each section | 4 |  | 10 | 16 |


| Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underset{\text { Level }}{K}$ | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either / Or Choice) | Section C (Either / Or Choice) | Total Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidate of \% |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 25 |
|  | K2 | 2 | 10 |  | 12 | 21.4 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  |  | 16 | 16 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { II } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
|  | K2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |


|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences
CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.

| Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S. No | Cos | K - Level | Section A (MCQs) |  | Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL | Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL |
|  |  |  | No. of Questions | K - Level |  |  |
| 1 | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 2 | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 3 | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 4 | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 5 | CO5 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| No. of Questions to be Asked |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 10 |
| No. of Questions to be answered |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 5 |
| Marks for each question |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 8 |
| Total Marks for each section |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 40 |


| Distribution of Marks with K Level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K Level | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either or Choice | Section C <br> (Either/ or Choice) | Total Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidated \% |
| K1 | 5 |  |  | 5 | 3.6 | 4 |
| K2 | 5 | 20 |  | 25 | 17.8 | 18 |
| K3 |  | 30 | 32 | 62 | 44.3 | 44 |
| K4 |  |  | 48 | 48 | 34.3 | 34 |
| Marks | 10 | 50 | 80 | 140 | 100 | 100 |
| NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of $K$ levels. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format

| Q. No. | Unit | CO | K-level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer ALL the questions |  |  | PART - A |  | (10 x 1 = 10 Marks) |
| 1. | Unit - I | CO1 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 2. | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 3. | Unit - II | CO 2 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 4. | Unit - II | CO2 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 5. | Unit - III | CO3 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 6. | Unit - III | CO 3 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 7. | Unit - IV | CO4 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 8. | Unit - IV | CO 4 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 9. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 10. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - B | ( $5 \times 5$ = 25 Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| 12. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. b) | Unit - II | CO 2 | K3 |  |  |
| 13. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| 14. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| 15. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K3 |  |  |



# MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) <br> PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS <br> FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER 

| Course Name | REAL ANALYSIS - II |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course Code | 23PMTCC22 | L | P | C |
| Category | CORE | 6 | - | 5 |
| To introduce measure on the real line, Lebesgue measurability and integrability, Fourier Series and Integrals, in-depth study in multivariable calculus. |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - I Measure on the Real line |  |  |  | 18 |
| Lebesgue Outer Measure - Measurable sets - Regularity - Measurable Functions - Borel and Lebesgue Measurability. |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - II Integration of Functions of a Real variable |  |  |  | 18 |
| Integration of Non- negative functions - The General Integral - Riemann and Lebesgue Integrals |  |  |  |  |
| UNIT - III Fourier Series and Fourier Integrals |  |  |  | 18 |
| Introduction - Orthogonal system of functions - The theorem on best approximation - The Fourier series of a function relative to an orthonormal system - Properties of Fourier Coefficients - The Riesz-Fischer Thorem The convergence and representation problems in for trigonometric series - The Riemann - Lebesgue Lemma - The Dirichlet Integrals - An integral representation for the partial sums of Fourier series - Riemann's localization theorem - Sufficient conditions for convergence of a Fourier series at a particular point Cesarosummability of Fourier series- Consequences of Fejes's theorem - The Weierstrass approximation theorem |  |  |  |  |

## UNIT - IV Multivariable Differential Calculus

Introduction - The Directional derivative - Directional derivative and continuity - The total derivative - The total derivative expressed in terms of partial derivatives - The matrix of linear function - The Jacobian matrix - The chain rule - Matrix form of chain rule - The mean - value theorem for differentiable functions - A sufficient condition for differentiability - A sufficient condition for equality of mixed partial derivatives Taylor's theorem for functions of $\mathrm{R}^{\mathrm{n}}$ to $\mathrm{R}^{1}$

## UNIT - V Implicit Functions and Extremum Problems

Functions with non-zero Jacobian determinants - The inverse function theorem-The Implicit function theorem-Extrema of real valued functions of severable variables-Extremum problems with side conditions.

$$
\text { Total Lecture Hours } 90
$$

## BOOKS FOR STUDY:

$>$ G. de Barra, Measure Theory and Integration, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1981. (for Units I and II)

UNIT I : Chapter - 2 Sec 2.1 to 2.5
UNIT II: Chapter - 3 Sec 3.1,3.2 and 3.4
$>$ Tom M.Apostol : Mathematical Analysis, $2^{\text {nd }}$ Edition, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company Inc. New York, 1974. (for Units III, IV and V)

UNIT III: Chapter 11 : Sections 11.1 to 11.15
UNIT IV: Chapter 12 : Section 12.1 to 12.14
UNIT V: Chapter 13 : Sections 13.1 to 13.7

## BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:

> Burkill,J.C.The Lebesgue Integral, Cambridge University Press, 1951.
> Munroe,M.E.Measure and Integration. Addison-Wesley, Mass.1971.
> Roydon,H.L.Real Analysis, Macmillan Pub. Company, New York, 1988.
$>$ Rudin, W. Principles of Mathematical Analysis, McGraw Hill Company, New York,1979.
$>$ Malik,S.C. and Savita Arora. Mathematical Analysis, Wiley Eastern Limited. New Delhi, 1991.
$>$ Sanjay Arora and Bansi Lal, Introduction to Real Analysis, Satya Prakashan, New Delhi, 1991

## WEB RESOURCES:

http://mathforum.org,
(http://ocw.mit.edu/oc.

* wweb/Mathematics
* http://www.opensource.org

| Nature of Course | EMPLOYABILITY |  | $\checkmark$ | SKILL ORIENTED |  | ENTREPRENEURSHIP |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Curriculum Relevance | LOCAL | REGIONAL |  |  | NATIONAL | $\checkmark$ | GLOBAL |  |
| Changes Made in the Course | Percentage of Change |  |  | No Changes Made |  |  | New Course | $\checkmark$ |

After studying this course, the students will be able to:


## CO / PO MAPPING:

| COS | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 | PSO5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| WEIGHTAGE | 15 | 10 | 5 |  |  |
| WEIGHTED <br> PERCENTAGE <br> OF COURSE <br> CONTRIBUTI <br> ON TO POS | 3 |  |  |  |  |

## LESSON PLAN:

| UNIT | REAL ANALYSIS II | HRS | PEDAGOGY |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| I | Lebesgue Outer Measure - Measurable sets - Regularity - Measurable <br> Functions - Borel and Lebesgue Measurability | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  <br> Talk |
| II | Integration of Non- negative functions - The General Integral - Riemann <br> and Lebesgue Integrals | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  <br> Talk |

Introduction - Orthogonal system of functions - The theorem on best approximation - The Fourier series of a function relative to an orthonormal system - Properties of Fourier Coefficients - The RieszFischer Thorem - The convergence and representation problems in for trigonometric series - The Riemann - Lebesgue Lemma - The Dirichlet Integrals - An integral representation for the partial sums of Fourier series - Riemann's localization theorem - Sufficient conditions for convergence of a Fourier series at a particular point Cesarosummability of Fourier series- Consequences of Fejes's theorem The Weierstrass approximation theorem
Introduction - The Directional derivative - Directional derivative and continuity - The total derivative - The total derivative expressed in terms of partial derivatives - The matrix of linear function - The Jacobian matrix - The chain rule - Matrix form of chain rule - The mean - value theorem for differentiable functions - A sufficient condition for differentiability - A sufficient condition for equality of mixed partial derivatives - Taylor's theorem for functions of $\mathrm{R}^{\mathrm{n}}$ to $\mathrm{R}^{1}$
Functions with non-zero Jacobian determinants - The inverse function theorem-The Implicit function theorem-Extrema of real valued functions of severable variables-Extremum problems with side

Chalk \& Talk

Chalk \& Talk

| Learning Outcome Based Education \& Assessment (LOBE) Formative Examination - Blue Print <br> Articulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal | Cos | K Level | $\begin{gathered} \text { Section A } \\ \text { MCQs } \end{gathered}$ |  | Section B Either or Choice | Section C <br> Either or Choice |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No. of. Questions | $\begin{gathered} \text { K - } \\ \text { Level } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { CI } \\ & \text { AI } \end{aligned}$ | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \\ \text { AII } \end{gathered}$ | CO3 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO4 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| Question Pattern CIA I \& II |  | No. of Questions to be asked | 4 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | No. of Questions to be answered | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Marks for each question | 1 |  | 5 | 8 |
|  |  | Total Marks for each section | 4 |  | 10 | 16 |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II

|  | $\underset{\text { Level }}{\text { K }}$ | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either / Or Choice) | Section C (Either / Or Choice) | Total Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidate of \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { CIA } \\ \text { I } \end{array}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 25 |
|  | K2 | 2 | 10 |  | 12 | 21.4 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  |  | 16 | 16 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { II } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
|  | K2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences
CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.

| Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S. No | Cos | K - Level | Section A (MCQs) |  | Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL | Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL |
|  |  |  | No. of Questions | K - Level |  |  |
| 1 | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 2 | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 3 | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 4 | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 5 | CO5 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| No. of Questions to be Asked |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 10 |
| No. of Questions to be answered |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 5 |
| Marks for each question |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 8 |
| Total Marks for each section |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 40 |
| (Figures in parenthesis denotes, questions should be asked with the given K level) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level

| K Level | Section A <br> (Multiple <br> Choice <br> Questions) | Section B <br> (Either or <br> Choice | Section C <br> (Either/ or <br> Choice) | Total <br> Marks | \% of <br> (Marks <br> (ithout <br> choice) | Consolidated \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1 | $\mathbf{5}$ |  |  | 5 | $\mathbf{3 . 6}$ |  |
| K2 | 5 | 20 |  | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| K3 |  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ |
| K4 |  |  | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 4}$ |
| Marks | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |

NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of $K$ levels.

Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format

| Q. No. | Unit | CO | K-level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer ALL the questions |  |  | PART - A |  | ( $10 \times 1=10$ Marks) |
| 1. | Unit - I | CO1 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 2. | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 3. | Unit - II | CO 2 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 4. | Unit - II | CO 2 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 5. | Unit - III | CO 3 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 6. | Unit - III | $\mathrm{CO3}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 7. | Unit - IV | $\mathrm{CO4}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 8. | Unit - IV | $\mathrm{CO4}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 9. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 10. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - B | ( $5 \times 5$ = 25 Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11.b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| 12. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. b) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| 13. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| 14. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| 15. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K3 |  |  |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - C | ( $5 \times 8=40$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| 17. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. b) | Unit - II | CO 2 | K4 |  |  |
| 18. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| 19. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19. b) | Unit - IV | CO 4 | K4 |  |  |
| 20. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K4 |  |  |

## MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS <br> FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER

| Course Name | PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Course Code | 23PMTCC23 | L | P | C |
| Category | Core | 6 | - | 4 |
| COURSE OBJECTIVES: |  |  |  |  |
|  | $>$ | To classify the second order partial differential equations and to study Cauchy problem, method of |  |  |
| separation of variables, boundary value problems |  |  |  |  |

UNIT - I Mathematical Models and Classification of second order equation ..... 18

Classical equations-Vibrating string - Vibrating membrane - waves in elastic medium - Conduction of heat in solids - Gravitational potential - Second order equations in two independent variables - canonical forms equations with constant coefficients - general solution
UNIT - II Cauchy Problem 18

The Cauchy problem - Cauchy-Kowalewsky theorem - Homogeneous wave equation - Initial Boundary value problem- Non-homogeneous boundary conditions - Finite string with fixed ends - Non-homogeneous wave equation - Riemann method - Goursat problem - spherical wave equation - cylindrical wave equation.

## UNIT - III Method of separation of variables 18

Separation of variable- Vibrating string problem - Existence and uniqueness of solution of vibrating string problem - Heat conduction problem - Existence and uniqueness of solution of heat conduction problem Laplace and beam equations

## UNIT - IV Boundary Value Problems

Boundary value problems - Maximum and minimum principles - Uniqueness and continuity theorem Dirichlet Problem for a circle, a circular annulus, a rectangle - Dirichlet problem involving Poisson equation - Neumann problem for a circle and a rectangle.
UNIT - V Green's Function ..... 18

The Delta function - Green's function - Method of Green's function - Dirichlet Problem for the Laplace and Helmholtz operators - Method of images and eigen functions - Higher dimensional problem - Neumann Problem.

## BOOKS FOR STUDY:

$>$ TynMyint-U and Lokenath Debnath, Partial Differential Equations for Scientists and Engineers (Third Edition), North Hollan, New York, 1987.

UNIT I : Chapter 2 : Sections 2.1 to 2.6
Chapter 3 : Sections 3.1 to 3.4 (Omit 3.5)
UNIT II: Chapter 4 : Sections 4.1 to 4.11
UNIT III: Chapter 6 : Sections 6.1 to 6.6 (Omit section 6.7)
UNIT IV : Chapter 8 : Sections 8.1 to 8.9
UNIT V: Chapter 10 : Section 10.1 to 10.9

## BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:

$>$ M.M.Smirnov, Second Order partial Differential Equations, Leningrad, 1964.
> I.N.Sneddon, Elements of Partial Differential Equations, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1983.
$>$ R. Dennemeyer, Introduction to Partial Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems, McGraw Hill, New York, 1968.
> M.D.Raisinghania, Advanced Differential Equations, S.Chand \& Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2001.
$>$ S, Sankar Rao, Partial Differential Equations, $2{ }^{\text {nd }}$ Edition, Prentice
$>$ Hall of India, New Delhi. 2004

## WEB RESOURCES:

* http://mathforum.org,
* http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,
* http://www.opensource.org, www.mathpages.com

* Treat $20 \%$ as each unit $(20 * 5=100 \%)$ and calculate the percentage of change for the course.


## After studying this course, the students will be able to:

CO1 To understand and classify second order equations and find general solutions
K1 to K5
CO2 To analyse and solve wave equations in different polar coordinates
K1 to K5
CO3
To solve Vibrating string problem, Heat conduction problem, to identify and solve
Laplace and beam equations
K1 to K5
To apply maximum and minimum principle's and solve Dirichlet, Neumann problems for various boundary conditions

K1 to K5
To apply Green's function and solve Dirichlet, Laplace problems, to apply Helmholtz operation and to solve Higher dimensional problem
MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMIES:


CO / PO MAPPING:

| COS | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 | PSO5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| CO 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| WEIGHTAGE | 15 | 10 | 5 |  |  |
| WEIGHTED <br> PERCENTAGE <br> OF COURSE <br> CONTRIBUTI <br> ON TO POS | 3 |  |  |  |  |

LESSON PLAN:

PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
HRS
PEDAGOGY
Classical equations-Vibrating string - Vibrating membrane - waves in
I elastic medium - Conduction of heat in solids - Gravitational potential - Second order equations in two independent variables - canonical 18

Chalk \& Talk

The Cauchy problem - Cauchy-Kowalewsky theorem - Homogeneous wave equation - Initial Boundary value problem- Non-homogeneous boundary conditions - Finite string with fixed ends - Non-homogeneous

## Chalk 8

 wave equation - Riemann method - Goursat problem - spherical wave Talk equation - cylindrical wave equation.Separation of variable- Vibrating string problem - Existence and uniqueness of solution of vibrating string problem - Heat conduction
III problem - Existence and uniqueness of solution of heat conduction problem - Laplace and beam equations

Boundary value problems - Maximum and minimum principles Uniqueness and continuity theorem - Dirichlet Problem for a circle , a
IV circular annulus, a rectangle - Dirichlet problem involving Poisson 18 equation - Neumann problem for a circle and a rectangle.

The Delta function - Green's function - Method of Green's function Dirichlet Problem for the Laplace and Helmholtz operators - Method of images and eigen functions - Higher dimensional problem - Neumann Talk Problem

| Learning Outcome Based Education \& Assessment (LOBE) Formative Examination - Blue Print <br> Articulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Internal | Cos | K Level | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Section A } \\ \hline \text { MCQs } \end{gathered}$ |  | Section B Either or Choice | Section C <br> Either or Choice |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No. of. Questions | $\underset{\text { Level }}{\text { K - }}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | CO1 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO2 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CI } \\ \text { AII } \end{gathered}$ | CO3 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
|  | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| Question Pattern CIA I \& II |  | No. of Questions to be asked | 4 |  | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | No. of Questions to be answered | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Marks for each question | 1 |  | 5 | 8 |
|  |  | Total Marks for each section | 4 |  | 10 | 16 |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II

|  | $\underset{\text { Level }}{\text { K }}$ | Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) | Section B (Either / Or Choice) | Section C (Either / Or Choice) | Total Marks | \% of (Marks without choice) | Consolidate of \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 25 |
|  | K2 | 2 | 10 |  | 12 | 21.4 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  |  | 16 | 16 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { CIA } \\ \text { II } \end{gathered}$ | K1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
|  | K2 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3.6 |  |
|  | K3 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K4 |  | 10 | 16 | 26 | 46.4 | 46.4 |
|  | K5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Marks | 4 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 100 | 100 |

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences
CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.

| Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S. No | Cos | K - Level | Section A (MCQs) |  | Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL | Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL |
|  |  |  | No. of Questions | K - Level |  |  |
| 1 | CO1 | K1 - K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 2 | CO2 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 3 | CO3 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K2,K2) | 2(K3,K3) |
| 4 | CO4 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| 5 | CO5 | K1-K5 | 2 | K1,K2 | 2(K3,K3) | 2(K4,K4) |
| No. of Questions to be Asked |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 10 |
| No. of Questions to be answered |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 5 |
| Marks for each question |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 8 |
| Total Marks for each section |  |  | 10 |  | 10 | 40 |
| (Figures in parenthesis denotes, questions should be asked with the given K level) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Distribution of Marks with K Level

| K Level | Section A <br> (Multiple <br> Choice <br> Questions) | Section B <br> (Either or <br> Choice | Section C <br> (Either/ or <br> Choice) | Total <br> Marks | \% of <br> (Marks <br> (ithout <br> choice) | Consolidated \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1 | $\mathbf{5}$ |  |  | 5 | $\mathbf{3 . 6}$ |  |
| K2 | 5 | 20 |  | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| K3 |  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ |
| K4 |  |  | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 4}$ |
| Marks | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |

NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of $K$ levels.

Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format

| Q. No. | Unit | CO | K-level |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer ALL the questions |  |  | PART - A |  | ( $10 \times 1$ = 10 Marks) |
| 1. | Unit - I | CO1 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 2. | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 3. | Unit - II | CO 2 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 4. | Unit - II | CO 2 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 5. | Unit - III | CO 3 | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 6. | Unit - III | CO 3 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 7. | Unit - IV | $\mathrm{CO4}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 8. | Unit - IV | CO4 | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 9. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |
| 10. | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | a) | b) |
|  |  |  |  | c) | d) |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - B | ( $5 \times 5$ = 25 Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11.b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K2 |  |  |
| 12. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. b) | Unit - II | CO2 | K3 |  |  |
| 13. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K2 |  |  |
| 14. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. b) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K3 |  |  |
| 15. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K3 |  |  |


| Answer ALL the questions |  |  |  | PART - C | ( $5 \times 8=40$ Marks) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16. a) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16. b) | Unit - I | CO1 | K3 |  |  |
| 17. a) | Unit - II | CO2 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. b) | Unit - II | CO 2 | K4 |  |  |
| 18. a) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. b) | Unit - III | CO3 | K3 |  |  |
| 19. a) | Unit - IV | CO4 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19. b) | Unit - IV | CO 4 | K4 |  |  |
| 20. a) | Unit - V | CO5 | K4 |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. b) | Unit - V | $\mathrm{CO5}$ | K4 |  |  |

## MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS <br> FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER

## Course Name

NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

| Course Code | 23PMTEC21 | L | P | C |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Category | ELECTIVE | 6 | - | 4 |

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
$>$ To develop Numerical computational skills.
$>$ To practice Numerical computational applications.
$>$ To introduce difference equations and recurrence equations.
$>$ To demonstrate understanding and implementation of numerical solution of algorithms based for employability
$>$ To find the errors in the approximation
UNIT - I 18

Bisection method - Iteration method (approximation method) based on first degree equation, second degree equation.

UNIT - II 18
Direct methods: forward substitution method, back substitution method, Cramer rule, Gauss elimination method, Gauss Jordan method - triangulation method - LU decomposition- Cholesky method - Partition method.

```
UNIT - III

Iterative methods - Jacobi iteration methods, Gauss-Seidel iteration methods, Similarity transformation Eigen values - Eigen vectors -Jacobi method for symmetric matrices.
UNIT - IV ..... 18

Lagrange's and Newton Interpolation, Finite Difference Operators, Interpolating Polynomials using Finite Differences, Hermite Interpolation.

\section*{UNIT - V}18

Numerical Differentiation, Partial Differentiation, Numerical Integration, Methods based on Interpolation, Composite Integration methods.

Total Lecture Hours

\section*{BOOKS FOR STUDY:}
\(>\) M.K.Jain, S.R.K.Iyengar, R.K.Jain, Numerical Methods for scientific and Engineering computation 4th edition, New age international Pvt limited, New Delhi, 2009.

Unit I - Chapter 2 : Section 2.1-2.4 and 2.5
Unit II - Chapter 3 : Section 3.1, 3.2
Unit III - Chapter 3 : Section 3.4, 3.5 and 3.7
Unit IV - Chapter 4 : Section 4.1 - 4.5
Unit V - Chapter 5 : Section 5.1, 5.2, 5.5-5.7, 5.9.

\section*{BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:}
> G.Shankar Rao, Numerical Analysis, New Age International publishers, New Delhi,1997.
\(>\) Rainer Kress, Numerical Analysis, Springer international Edition, New Delhi, 2010.
\(>\) S.R.K.Iyengar ,R.K.Jain ,Numerical Methods, , New age international Pvt limited, New Delhi, 2008.

\section*{WEB RESOURCES:}
* http://www.ece.mcmaster.ca/~xwu/part6.pdf
* http://www.cis.upenn.edu/~cis515/cis515-12-s12.pdf
* https://wiki.math.ntnu.no/_media/tma4215/2012h/note.pdf
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Nature of Course & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{EMPLOYABILITY} & \(\checkmark\) & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{SKILL ORIENTED} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{ENTREPRENEURSHIP} \\
\hline Curriculum Relevance & LOCAL & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{REGIONAL} & & NATIONAL & \(\checkmark\) & GLOBAL & & \\
\hline Changes Made in the Course & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Percentage of Change} & 10\% & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{No Changes Made} & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{New Course} & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{After studying this course, the students will be able to:}
\begin{tabular}{l|l|l|}
\hline CO1 & Demonstrate the understanding of direct methods and iterative methods for equations & K1 to K5 \\
\hline \(\mathbf{C O 2}\) & Apply proper methods for solving transcendental, algebraic and system of equations & K1 to K5 \\
\hline \(\mathbf{C O 3}\) & Evaluate interpolation and extrapolation using tabular values & K1 to K5 \\
\hline CO4 & Associate tabular values with integration and differentiation & K1 to K5 \\
\hline CO5 & Use iterative methods for PDE & K1 to K5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMIES:}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline CO/PO & PO1 & PO2 & PO3 & PO4 & PO5 & PO6 & PO7 & PO8 & PO9 & PO10 \\
\hline CO1 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & & & & \\
\hline CO2 & 3 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 1 & - & & & & \\
\hline CO3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & & & & \\
\hline CO4 & 3 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 1 & - & & & & \\
\hline CO5 & 3 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 & & & & \\
\hline S- STRONG
\end{tabular}

\section*{CO / PO MAPPING:}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Cos} & PSO1 & PSO2 & PSO3 & PSO & & PSO5 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{CO 1} & 3 & 2 & 1 & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{CO 2} & 3 & 2 & 1 & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{CO 3} & 3 & 2 & 1 & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{CO 4} & 3 & 2 & 1 & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{CO 5} & 3 & 2 & 1 & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{WEIGHTAGE} & 15 & 10 & 5 & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { WEIGHTED } \\
\text { PERCENTAGE } \\
\text { OF COURSE } \\
\text { CONTRIBUTI } \\
\text { ON TO POS }
\end{gathered}
\]} & 3 & 2 & 1 & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{LESSON PLAN:} \\
\hline UNIT & \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{NUMERICAL ANALYSIS} & HRS & PEDAGOGY \\
\hline I & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Bisection method - Iteration method (approximation method) based on first degree equation, second degree equation.} & 18 & Chalk \& Talk, PPT \\
\hline II & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Direct methods: forward substitution method, back substitution method, Cramer rule, Gauss elimination method, Gauss Jordan method triangulation method - LU decomposition- Cholesky method - Partition method.} & 18 & Chalk 8 Talk \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Iterative methods - Jacobi iteration methods, Gauss-Seidel iteration methods, Similarity transformation - Eigen values - Eigen vectors Jacobi method for symmetric matrices.

Lagrange's and Newton Interpolation, Finite Difference Operators,
IV Interpolating Polynomials using Finite Differences, Hermite Interpolation.

Numerical Differentiation, Partial Differentiation, Numerical
V Integration, Methods based on Interpolation, Composite Integration methods.

\section*{Chalk \&}

18 Talk

Chalk 8 Talk, PPT

\section*{Chalk \& Talk}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Learning Outcome Based Education \& Assessment (LOBE) Formative Examination - Blue Print \\
Articulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{Internal} & \multirow{3}{*}{Cos} & \multirow{3}{*}{K Level} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Section A } \\
\hline \text { MCQs }
\end{gathered}
\]}} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Section B Either or Choice} & \multirow{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Section C \\
Either or Choice
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & No. of. Questions & \begin{tabular}{l}
K - \\
Level
\end{tabular} & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { CI } \\
& \text { AI }
\end{aligned}
\]} & CO1 & K1-K5 & 2 & K2 & 2(K2,K2) & 2(K3,K3) \\
\hline & CO2 & K1 - K5 & 2 & K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { CI } \\
\text { AII }
\end{gathered}
\]} & CO3 & K1-K5 & 2 & K2 & 2(K2,K2) & 2(K3,K3) \\
\hline & CO4 & K1 - K5 & 2 & K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow{4}{*}{Question Pattern CIA I \& II}} & No. of Questions to be asked & 4 & & 4 & 4 \\
\hline & & No. of Questions to be answered & 4 & & 2 & 2 \\
\hline & & Marks for each question & 1 & & 5 & 8 \\
\hline & & Total Marks for each section & 4 & & 10 & 16 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \[
\underset{\text { Level }}{\text { K }}
\] & Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) & Section B (Either / Or Choice) & Section C (Either / Or Choice) & Total Marks & \% of (Marks without choice) & Consolidate of \% \\
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{|c|c|}
\text { CIA } \\
\text { I }
\end{array}
\]} & K1 & 2 & & & 2 & 3.6 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{25} \\
\hline & K2 & 2 & 10 & & 12 & 21.4 & \\
\hline & K3 & & 10 & 16 & 26 & 46.4 & 46.4 \\
\hline & K4 & & & 16 & 16 & 28.6 & 28.6 \\
\hline & K5 & & & & & & \\
\hline & Marks & 4 & 20 & 32 & 56 & 100 & 100 \\
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { CIA } \\
\text { II }
\end{gathered}
\]} & K1 & 2 & & & 2 & 3.6 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7.2} \\
\hline & K2 & 2 & & & 2 & 3.6 & \\
\hline & K3 & & 10 & 16 & 26 & 46.4 & 46.4 \\
\hline & K4 & & 10 & 16 & 26 & 46.4 & 46.4 \\
\hline & K5 & & & & & & \\
\hline & Marks & 4 & 20 & 32 & 56 & 100 & 100 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences
CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs)} \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{S. No} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Cos} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{K - Level} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Section A (MCQs)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL} \\
\hline & & & No. of Questions & K - Level & & \\
\hline 1 & CO1 & K1-K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K2,K2) & 2(K3,K3) \\
\hline 2 & CO2 & K1-K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline 3 & CO3 & K1-K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K2,K2) & 2(K3,K3) \\
\hline 4 & CO4 & K1-K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline 5 & CO5 & K1-K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{No. of Questions to be Asked} & 10 & & 10 & 10 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{No. of Questions to be answered} & 10 & & 10 & 5 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Marks for each question} & 1 & & 1 & 8 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Total Marks for each section} & 10 & & 10 & 40 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{(Figures in parenthesis denotes, questions should be asked with the given K level)} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Distribution of Marks with K Level}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c} 
K Level & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Section A \\
(Multiple \\
Choice \\
Questions)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Section B \\
(Either or \\
Choice
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Section C \\
(Either/ or \\
Choice)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total \\
Marks
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
\% of \\
(Marks \\
(ithout \\
choice)
\end{tabular} & Consolidated \% \\
\hline K1 & \(\mathbf{5}\) & & & 5 & \(\mathbf{3 . 6}\) & \\
\hline K2 & 5 & 20 & & \(\mathbf{2 5}\) & \(\mathbf{1 7 . 8}\) & \(\mathbf{4}\) \\
\hline K3 & & \(\mathbf{3 0}\) & \(\mathbf{3 2}\) & \(\mathbf{6 2}\) & \(\mathbf{4 4 . 3}\) & \(\mathbf{4 8}\) \\
\hline K4 & & & \(\mathbf{4 8}\) & \(\mathbf{4 8}\) & \(\mathbf{3 4 . 3}\) & \(\mathbf{3 4}\) \\
\hline Marks & \(\mathbf{1 0}\) & \(\mathbf{5 0}\) & \(\mathbf{8 0}\) & \(\mathbf{1 4 0}\) & \(\mathbf{1 0 0}\) & \(\mathbf{1 0 0}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of \(K\) levels.

Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Q. No. & Unit & CO & K-level & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Answer ALL the questions} & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{PART - A} & ( \(10 \times 1=10\) Marks) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{1.} & Unit - I & CO1 & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{2.} & Unit - I & CO1 & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{3.} & Unit - II & CO 2 & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{4.} & Unit - II & CO 2 & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{5.} & Unit - III & CO 3 & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{6.} & Unit - III & \(\mathrm{CO3}\) & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{7.} & Unit - IV & \(\mathrm{CO4}\) & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{8.} & Unit - IV & \(\mathrm{CO4}\) & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{9.} & Unit - V & \(\mathrm{CO5}\) & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{10.} & Unit - V & \(\mathrm{CO5}\) & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Answer ALL the questions} & PART - B & ( \(5 \times 5\) = 25 Marks) \\
\hline 11. a) & Unit - I & CO1 & K2 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 11.b) & Unit - I & CO1 & K2 & & \\
\hline 12. a) & Unit - II & CO2 & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 12. b) & Unit - II & CO2 & K3 & & \\
\hline 13. a) & Unit - III & CO3 & K2 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 13. b) & Unit - III & CO3 & K2 & & \\
\hline 14. a) & Unit - IV & CO4 & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 14. b) & Unit - IV & CO4 & K3 & & \\
\hline 15. a) & Unit - V & CO5 & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 15. b) & Unit - V & \(\mathrm{CO5}\) & K3 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Answer ALL the questions} & PART - C & ( \(5 \times 8=40\) Marks) \\
\hline 16.a) & Unit - I & CO1 & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 16. b) & Unit - I & CO1 & K3 & & \\
\hline 17. a) & Unit - II & CO2 & K4 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 17. b) & Unit - II & CO2 & K4 & & \\
\hline 18. a) & Unit - III & CO 3 & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 18. b) & Unit - III & CO3 & K3 & & \\
\hline 19. a) & Unit - IV & CO 4 & K4 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 19. b) & Unit - IV & CO4 & K4 & & \\
\hline 20. a) & Unit - V & CO5 & K4 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 20. b) & Unit - V & CO5 & K4 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS \\ FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN 2023-2024 AND AFTER}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Course Name & RESOURCE MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES & & & \\
\hline Course Code & 23PMTEC22 & L & P & C \\
\hline Category & ELECTIVE & 6 & - & 4 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
COURSE OBJE \\
\(>\) To familiar \\
\(>\) To solve op \\
\(>\) To introduc \\
\(>\) To identify \\
\(>\) To learn ab
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
IVES: \\
arious decisions- making tools. \\
zation problems. \\
application on inventory control system and etc. \\
resources required for a project and generate a plan and work schedule. queuing models.
\end{tabular} & & & \\
\hline UNIT - I & & & & 8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Network definitions- Minimal Spanning Tree Algorithm-Shortest route problem-Maximal Flow Model - CPM and PERT.
UNIT - II 18

Recursive nature of computations in DP - Forward and Backward recursion - Selected DP applications. Genera inventory models - Static Economic Order Quantity(EOQ) models.
UNIT - III ..... 18

Decision making under certainty-Analytic Hierarchy Process(AHP)-Decision making under risk- Decision under uncertainty-Game theory.
UNIT - IV 18

Queuing systems - Elements of Queuing model - Role of Exponential Distribution - Pure Birth and Death Models - Generalized Poisson Queuing Models - Specialized Poisson Queues.
UNIT - V \(\mathbf{1 8}\)

Unconstrained Problems - Necessary and Sufficient Conditions- Newton - Raphson Method - Constrained Problems - Equality Constraints- Inequality Constraints- Karush-Kuhn-Tucker Conditions.

\section*{BOOKS FOR STUDY:}
\(>\) Hamdy A. Taha, Operations Research - An introduction, \(8^{\text {th }}\) Edition, PHI, New Delhi.
Unit I- Chapter 6: sections 6.1 to6.5
Unit II - Chapter 10: sections 10.1 to10.3
Chapter 11:sections 11.1 to 11.3
Unit III - Chapter 13:sections 13.1 to 13.4
Unit IV - Chapter 15:sections 15.1 to 15.6
Unit V - Chapter 18: sections 18.1 to18.2
BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:
> KantiSwarup , P.K. Gupta and Man Mohan, "Operations Research", Sultan Chand \& sons Publications, Reprint 2006, NewDelhi.
> Harvey M. Wagner, "Principles of Operations Research", Second Edition, Prentice Hall of Pvt Ltd, 1998, NewDelhi.
> Prem Kumar Gupta and D.S.Hira, "Operations Research", S.Chand Publications, 2009, New Delhi.

\section*{WEB RESOURCES:}
* https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/105/111105100/
* https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/104/111104071/
- http://apmonitor.com/me575/


After studying this course, the students will be able to:
\begin{tabular}{l|l|l|}
\hline CO1 & Identify various decisions- making tools. & K1 to K5 \\
\hline CO2 & Analyze various models in inventory system. & K1 to K5 \\
\hline \(\mathbf{C O 3}\) & Apply suitable method in game theory. & K1 to K5 \\
\hline CO4 & Explain Poisson Queuing Models & K1 to K5 \\
\hline CO5 & Classify the constrained and unconstrained Problems & K1 to K5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

MAPPING WITH PROGRAM OUTCOMES:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(\mathbf{C O / P O}\) & PO1 & PO2 & PO3 & PO4 & PO5 & PO6 & PO7 & PO8 & PO9 & PO10 \\
\hline \(\mathbf{C O 1}\) & 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 3 & 3 & & & & \\
\hline \(\mathbf{C O 2}\) & 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 3 & & & & \\
\hline CO3 & 3 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 3 & & & & \\
\hline CO4 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & & & & \\
\hline CO5 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

S- STRONG
M - MEDIUM
L-LOW
CO / PO MAPPING:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline COS & PSO 1 & PSO2 & PSO3 & PSO4 & PSO5 \\
\hline CO 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 & & \\
\hline CO 2 & 3 & 2 & 1 & & \\
\hline CO 3 & 3 & 2 & 1 & & \\
\hline CO 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 & & \\
\hline CO 5 & 3 & 2 & 1 & & \\
\hline WEIGHTAGE & 15 & 10 & 5 & & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{c} 
WEIGHTED \\
PERCENTAGE \\
OF COURSE \\
CONTRIBUTI \\
ON TO POS
\end{tabular} & 3 & & & & \\
\hline LESSON PLAN: & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline UNIT & RESOURCE MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES & HRS & PEDAGOGY \\
\hline I & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Network definitions- minimal spanning tree algorithm-Shortest route \\
problem-maximal flow model - CPM and PERT.
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{1 8}\) & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Chalk and \\
Board, \\
Virtual \\
Class room, \\
LCD
\end{tabular} \\
\hline II & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Recursive nature of computations in DP - Forward and Backward \\
recursion - Selected DP applications. General inventory models - Static \\
Economic Order Quantity(EOQ) models
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{1 8}\) & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Guest \\
Lectures.
\end{tabular} \\
\hline III & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Decision making under certainty-Analytic Hierarchy Process(AHP)- \\
Decision making under risk- decision under uncertainty-Game theory.
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{1 8}\) & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Chalk \& \\
Talk
\end{tabular} \\
\hline IV & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Queuing systems - Elements of Queuing model - Role of Exponential \\
Distribution - Pure Birth and Death Models - Generalized Poisson \\
Queuing Models - Specialized Poisson Queues.
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{1 8}\) & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Chalk \& \\
Talk
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(\mathbf{V}\) & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Unconstrained Problems - Necessary and Sufficient Conditions- \\
Newton - Raphson Method - Constrained Problems - Equality \\
Constraints- Inequality Constraints- Karush-Kuhn-Tucker Conditions
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{1 8}\) & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Chalk \& \\
Talk
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Learning Outcome Based Education \& Assessment (LOBE) Formative Examination - Blue Print \\
Articulation Mapping - K Levels with Course Outcomes (COs)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{Internal} & \multirow{3}{*}{Cos} & \multirow{3}{*}{K Level} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Section A } \\
\hline \text { MCQs } \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
\]}} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Section B Either or Choice} & \multirow{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Section C \\
Either or Choice
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & No. of. Questions & K Level & & \\
\hline CI & CO1 & K1-K5 & 2 & K2 & 2(K2,K2) & 2(K3,K3) \\
\hline AI & CO2 & K1-K5 & 2 & K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline CI & CO3 & K1 - K5 & 2 & K2 & 2(K2,K2) & 2(K3,K3) \\
\hline AII & CO4 & K1-K5 & 2 & K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow{4}{*}{Question Pattern CIA I \& II}} & No. of Questions to be asked & 4 & & 4 & 4 \\
\hline & & No. of Questions to be answered & 4 & & 2 & 2 \\
\hline & & Marks for each question & 1 & & 5 & 8 \\
\hline & & Total Marks for each section & 4 & & 10 & 16 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Distribution of Marks with K Level CIA I \& CIA II} \\
\hline & \[
\underset{\text { Level }}{\text { K }}
\] & Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) & Section B (Either / Or Choice) & Section C (Either / Or Choice) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
Marks
\end{tabular} & \% of (Marks without choice) & Consolidate of \% \\
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{\[
\underset{\text { I }}{\text { CIA }}
\]} & K1 & 2 & & & 2 & 3.6 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{25} \\
\hline & K2 & 2 & 10 & & 12 & 21.4 & \\
\hline & K3 & & 10 & 16 & 26 & 46.4 & 46.4 \\
\hline & K4 & & & 16 & 16 & 28.6 & 28.6 \\
\hline & K5 & & & & & & \\
\hline & Marks & 4 & 20 & 32 & 56 & 100 & 100 \\
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { CIA } \\
\text { II }
\end{gathered}
\]} & K1 & 2 & & & 2 & 3.6 & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{7.2} \\
\hline & K2 & 2 & & & 2 & 3.6 & \\
\hline & K3 & & 10 & 16 & 26 & 46.4 & 46.4 \\
\hline & K4 & & 10 & 16 & 26 & 46.4 & 46.4 \\
\hline & K5 & & & & & & \\
\hline & Marks & 4 & 20 & 32 & 56 & 100 & 100 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

K1- Remembering and recalling facts with specific answers
K2- Basic understanding of facts and stating main ideas with general answers
K3- Application oriented- Solving Problems
K4- Examining, analyzing, presentation and make inferences with evidences

CO5 will be allotted for individual Assignment which carries five marks as part of CIA component.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Summative Examination - Blue Print Articulation Mapping - K Level with Course Outcomes (COs)} \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{S. No} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Cos} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{K - Level} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Section A (MCQs)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Section B (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Section C (Either / or Choice) With K - LEVEL} \\
\hline & & & No. of Questions & K - Level & & \\
\hline 1 & CO1 & K1-K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K2,K2) & 2(K3,K3) \\
\hline 2 & CO2 & K1-K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline 3 & CO3 & K1-K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K2,K2) & 2(K3,K3) \\
\hline 4 & CO4 & K1-K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline 5 & CO5 & K1 - K5 & 2 & K1,K2 & 2(K3,K3) & 2(K4,K4) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{No. of Questions to be Asked} & 10 & & 10 & 10 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{No. of Questions to be answered} & 10 & & 10 & 5 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Marks for each question} & 1 & & 1 & 8 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Total Marks for each section} & 10 & & 10 & 40 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{(Figures in parenthesis denotes, questions should be asked with the given \(\mathbf{K}\) level)} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Distribution of Marks with K Level} \\
\hline K Level & Section A (Multiple Choice Questions) & Section B (Either or Choice & \begin{tabular}{l}
Section C \\
(Either/ or Choice)
\end{tabular} & Total Marks & \(\%\) of (Marks without choice) & Consolidated \% \\
\hline K1 & 5 & & & 5 & 3.6 & 4 \\
\hline K2 & 5 & 20 & & 25 & 17.8 & 18 \\
\hline K3 & & 30 & 32 & 62 & 44.3 & 44 \\
\hline K4 & & & 48 & 48 & 34.3 & 34 \\
\hline Marks & 10 & 50 & 80 & 140 & 100 & 100 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{NB: Higher level of performance of the students is to be assessed by attempting higher level of \(K\) levels.} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Summative Examinations - Question Paper - Format
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Q. No. & Unit & CO & K-level & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Answer ALL the questions} & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{PART - A} & ( \(10 \times 1\) = 10 Marks) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{1.} & Unit - I & CO1 & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{2.} & Unit - I & CO1 & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{3.} & Unit - II & CO 2 & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{4.} & Unit - II & \(\mathrm{CO2}\) & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{5.} & Unit - III & CO 3 & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{6.} & Unit - III & CO 3 & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{7.} & Unit - IV & \(\mathrm{CO4}\) & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{8.} & Unit - IV & \(\mathrm{CO4}\) & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{9.} & Unit - V & \(\mathrm{CO5}\) & K1 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{10.} & Unit - V & \(\mathrm{CO5}\) & K2 & & \\
\hline & & & & a) & b) \\
\hline & & & & c) & d) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Answer ALL the questions} & PART - B & ( \(5 \times 5=25\) Marks) \\
\hline 11. a) & Unit - I & CO1 & K2 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 11. b) & Unit - I & CO1 & K2 & & \\
\hline 12. a) & Unit - II & CO2 & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 12. b) & Unit - II & CO 2 & K3 & & \\
\hline 13. a) & Unit - III & CO 3 & K2 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 13. b) & Unit - III & CO3 & K2 & & \\
\hline 14. a) & Unit - IV & CO4 & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 14. b) & Unit - IV & CO4 & K3 & & \\
\hline 15. a) & Unit - V & CO5 & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 15. b) & Unit - V & \(\mathrm{CO5}\) & K3 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Answer ALL the questions} & PART - C & ( \(5 \times 8=40\) Marks) \\
\hline 16.a) & Unit - I & \(\mathrm{CO1}\) & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 16. b) & Unit - I & CO1 & K3 & & \\
\hline 17. a) & Unit - II & CO2 & K4 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 17. b) & Unit - II & CO2 & K4 & & \\
\hline 18. a) & Unit - III & CO3 & K3 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 18. b) & Unit - III & CO3 & K3 & & \\
\hline 19. a) & Unit - IV & CO4 & K4 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 19. b) & Unit - IV & CO4 & K4 & & \\
\hline 20. a) & Unit - V & CO5 & K4 & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{OR} \\
\hline 20. b) & Unit - V & \(\mathrm{CO5}\) & K4 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}```

